Dead Sea Discoveries
XIII

Editors

John J. COLLINS, Armin LANGE, Hindy NAJMAN

Editorial Board

M.J. Bernstein, G.J. Brooke, E. Chazon, D. Dimant, H. Eshel, C.A. Evans, F. García Martínez, M. Kister, A. van der Kooij, J. Magness, J.P. Meier, G.W.E. Nickelsburg, B. Nitzan, E. Puech, L.H. Schiffman, E. Schuller, M.E. Stone, E.J.C. Tigchelaar, E. Tov, E. Ulrich, J.C. VanderKam

Dead Sea Discoveries

A Journal of Current Research on the Scrolls and Related Literature

VOLUME XIII

BRILL
LEIDEN•BOSTON
2006

NOTES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

Submission of Articles

Contributions to the journal should be sent in the first instance to Prof. John J. Collins, *Dead Sea Discoveries*, Yale Divinity School, 409 Prospect St., New Haven, CT 06511, USA.

Only one copy of the article need be sent. Preferably it should be written in English; articles in French or German will also be accepted. The text must be grammatically correct and in good literary style, using inclusive language. Articles must be typewritten, or in the form of a clear printout from a word-processor, on A4 or American-standard white paper, double-spaced (including notes, which must appear at the end of the article), and on one side of the paper only. Printouts should, if possible, be accompanied by a disk. Word Perfect, Microsoft Word as well as ASCII are accepted formats.

Articles must follow *Dead Sea Discoveries* style, for which see *DSD* 5 (1998) 256–60. Articles in French and German must follow the journal's style as far as possible. Articles must be complete, including all necessary notes, bibliographical references, tables, etc.

Articles must be original work and should normally not have been published previously. Simultaneous submission of identical work to other journals is not acceptable. Articles will normally be put through a system of blind refereeing; authors who wish to avoid referees' knowing their identity should not give themselves away, for example, by referring to their own works in footnotes with first person possessive pronouns.

Authors of accepted articles will be asked to complete a form concerning the content and the copyright of their articles. Authors will receive galley proofs for proofreading. These must be returned promptly within the period requested, and the publishers reserves the right to charge authors for changes to proofs other than corrections of compositor's errors. The page proofs are read by the editors.

Authors receive twenty-five complimentary offprints of their published article and a copy of the issue in which their article appears. Reviewers receive eight free offprints of their published review.

Book reviews

Books for review should be sent to Prof. Armin Lange, Institut für Judaistik der Universität Wien, Univ.-Campus Hof 7.3, Spitalgasse 2, A-1090 Wien, Austria.

ISSN 0929-0761 (*Print version*)
ISSN 1568-5179 (*Online version*)

© Copyright 2006 by Koninklijke Brill NV, Leiden, The Netherlands
All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, translated, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior written permission of the publisher.

Authorization to photocopy items for internal or personal use is granted by Brill Academic Publishers provided that the appropriate fees are paid directly to Copyright Clearance Center, 222 Rosewood Drive, Suite 910, Danvers, MA 01923, USA.
Fees are subject to change.

CONTENTS

ESTHER ESHEL, Isaiah 11:15: A New Interpretation Based on the *Genesis Apocryphon* 38
HANAN ESHEL, YOSI BARUCHI, AND ROI PORAT, Fragments of a Leviticus Scroll (ArugLev) Found in the Judean Desert in 2004 55
FLORENTINO GARCÍA MARTÍNEZ, Marginalia on 4QInstruction 24
LESTER L. GRABBE, The Law, the Prophets, and the Rest: The State of the Bible in Pre-Maccabean Times 319
BETSY HALPERN-AMARU, A Note on Isaac as First-Born in *Jubilees* and Only Son in 4Q225 127
JAMES KUGEL, Exegetical Notes on 4Q225 "Pseudo-Jubilees" 73
ARMIN LANGE, Pre-Maccabean Literature from the Qumran Library and the Hebrew Bible 277
FRANK MOORE CROSS AND RICHARD J. SALEY, A Statistical Analysis of the Textual Character of 4QSamuel[a] (4Q51) 46
HINDY NAJMAN, Towards a Study of the Uses of the Concept of Wilderness in Ancient Judaism 99
VERED NOAM, The Origin of the List of David's Songs in "David's Compositions" 134
MLADEN POPOVIĆ, Physiognomic Knowledge in Qumran and Babylonia: Form, Interdisciplinarity, and Secrecy 150
ERIC D. REYMOND, The Poetry of 4Q416 2 III 15–19 177
LAWRENCE H. SCHIFFMAN, Pre-Maccabean Halakhah in the Dead Sea Scrolls and the Biblical Tradition 348
EILEEN M. SCHULLER, Prayers and Psalms from the Pre-Maccabean Period 306
BRIAN SCHULTZ, The Qumran Cemetery: 150 Years of Research 194
MICHAEL E. STONE, The Book(s) Attributed to Noah 4
EMANUEL TOV, The Writing of Early Scrolls and the Literary Analysis of Hebrew Scripture 339
JAMES C. VANDERKAM, The Scriptural Setting of the Book of Jubilees 61
CANA WERMAN, Epochs and End-Time: The 490-Year Scheme in Second Temple Literature 229

Book Reviews

Miscellaneous Texts from the Judaean Desert, by JAMES CHARLESWORTH, NAHUM COHEN, HANNAH M. COTTON, ESTHER ESHEL, HANAN ESHEL, PETER FLINT, HAGGAI MISGAV, MATTHEW MORGENSTERN, CATHERINE MURPHY, MICHAEL SEGAL, ADA YARDENI, AND BOAZ ZISSU, in consultation with JAMES VANDERKAM and MONICA BRADY. DJD 38. (ARMIN LANGE) 372

A Study of the Geography of 1 Enoch 17–19: "No One Has Seen What I Have Seen", by KELLEY COBLENTZ BAUTCH. JSJS 81 (GEORGE J. BROOKE) 266

Biblia Qumranica. Volume 3B: *Minor Prophets*, edited by BEATE EGO, ARMIN LANGE, HERMANN LICHTENBERGER, & KRISTIN DE TROYER based on transcriptions by G.J. BROOKE, R.E. FULLER, M. HORGAN, J.T. MILIK, E. TOV, & R. VIELHAUER and on fragment identifications by J.M. ALLEGRO, M. BAILLET, D. BARTHÉLEMY, F.M. CROSS, J.T. MILIK, P. SKEHAN, J. STARCKY, & J. STRUGNELL. (RUSSELL FULLER) 365

Judaism of the Second Temple Period: Qumran and Apocalypticism, by DAVID FLUSSER (edited by S. RUZER). (HANAN ESHEL) 114

The Worldly and Heavenly Wisdom of 4QInstruction, by MATTHEW J. GOFF. STDJ 50. (BENJAMIN G. WOLD) 385

The Hebrew University Bible: The Book of Ezekiel, edited by MOSHE GOSHEN-GOTTSTEIN, SHEMARYAHU TALMON, and GALEN MARQUIS (ARIE VAN DER KOOIJ) 367

Qumran in Context: Reassessing the Archaeological Evidence, by YIZHAR HIRSCHFELD. Peabody Mass. (MAGEN BROSHI) 121

Jesus and Purity Halakhah: *Was Jesus Indifferent to Impurity?*, by THOMAS KAZEN. Coniectanea Biblica: New Testament Series 38 (FRIEDRICH AVEMARIE) 377

Megillat Taʿanit: Versions—Interpretation—History: With a Critical Edition, by VERED NOAM (Heb.) (GÜNTER STEMBERGER) 381

The Excavations of Khirbet Qumran and Ain Feshkha, Synthesis of Roland de Vaux's Field Notes, edited by J.-B. HUMBERT and A. CHAMBON, revised and translated by STEPHEN J. PFANN. NTOA SA 1B (JODI MAGNESS) 262

Primaeval History Interpreted: The Rewriting of Genesis 1–11 in the Book of Jubilees, by JACQUES T.A.G.M. VAN RUITEN. Supplements to the Journal for the Study of Judaism 66. (DANIEL K. FALK) 117

Biblia Hebraica: Quinta editione cum apparatu critico novis curis elaborato, edited by A. SCHENKER, Y.A.P. GOLDMAN, A. VAN DER KOOIJ, G.J. NORTON, S. PISANO, J. DE WAARD, R.D. WEIS. Fascicle 18: General Introduction and Megilloth: Ruth, by J. DE WAARD. Canticles, by P.B. DIRKSEN. Qoheleth, by Y.A.P. GOLDMAN. Lamentations, by R. SCHÄFER. Esther, by M. SÆBØ. Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, (EDWARD D. HERBERT) 362

The Book of Tobit: Texts from the Principal Ancient and Medieval Traditions with Synopsis, Concordances, and Annotated Texts in Aramaic, Hebrew, Greek, Latin, and Syriac, edited by STUART WEEKS, SIMON GATHERCOLE, AND LOREN STUCKENBRUCK. Fontes et Subsidia ad Bibliam pertinentes 3; and *Polyglotte Tobit-Synopse: Griechisch–Lateinisch–Syrisch–Hebräisch–Aramäisch: Mit einem Index zu den Fragmenten vom Toten Meer*, edited by CHRISTIAN J. WAGNER, Abhandlungen der Akademie der Wissenschaften in Göttingen Philologisch-Historische Klasse 3.258. Mitteilungen des Septuaginta-Unternehmens 27 (ARMIN LANGE) 256